

## Bosworth Fielde

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GOD:*that* shope both sea and Land,  
& ffor all creatures dyed ont tree,  
saue and keepe the realme of England  
to liue in peace & tranquillitye! — 1.4

St. George, to vs a sheild thou bee!  
ffor we haue cause to pray, both old & younge,  
with stedfast hart fful devatlye,  
& say “welcome HENERY, right-wise *King!*” — 2.8

welcome right-wise *King*, & loy royall,  
he *that* is grounded with grace!  
welcome the ffortune *that* hath befall,  
*which* hath beene seene in many a place! — 3.12

who wend *that* England itt was,  
soe suddenlye changed shold haue beene?  
therfore lett vs thanke god of his grace,  
& say “welcome Henery, right-wise *King!*” — 4.16

how had wee need to remember, & to our minds recall  
how England is transported miraculouslye  
to see the great Mischeefe *that* befall  
sith the Martyrdome of the holy *King* H ENERY! — 5.20

how many lords haue beene deemed to dye,  
young innocents *that* neuer did sinn!  
therfore lett vs thanke god hartilye,  
& say, “welcome HENERY, right-wise *King!*” — 6.24

some time a *King* raigned in this land,  
*that* was Edward of hye ffelicytye;  
he was dowted & dread, as I vnderstand,  
through all the nations in Christentye. — 7.28

he serued Iesus ffull heartilye:  
these examples may be taken by him  
*which* hath preuailed him with royaltie  
to weare the crowne & be our *King*. — 8.32

ffor with tounge I haue heard it told,  
when HENERY was in a ffar cuntrye,  
*that* 3 times he was bought & sold  
through the might of gold & ffee. — 9.36

he serued Iesus ffull hartilye:  
this example may be said by him

*which preuailed* right royallye  
he weare the crowne and be our *King*. — 10.40

they banished him ouer the fflood,  
ouer the fflood & streames gray;  
yett his right in England was good,  
as herafter know you may. — 11.44

there was hee banished ouer the ffloode,  
& into a strange Land they can him bring  
*that* time Raigned Richard *with* royaltie,  
he ware the crowne & was our Kinge. — 12.48

*that* was well seene att streames stray;  
att Milford hauen, when he did appeare  
with all his Lords in royall array,  
he said to them *that* with him weare: — 13.52

“into England I am entred heare,  
my heritage is this Land within;  
they shall me boldlye bring & beare,  
& loose my liffe, but Ile be King. — 14.56

“Iesus *that* dyed on good ffryday,  
& Marry mild *thats* ffull of might  
send me the loue of Lord Stanley!  
he marryed my mother, a Lady bright; — 15.60

“*that* is long sith I saw her *with* sight;  
I trust in Iesu wee shall meete *with* winne  
& I shall maintaine her honor right  
ouer all England when I am Kinge. — 16.64

“had I the Loue of *that* Lord in rich array  
*that* hath proued his manhood soe well att need,  
& his brother Sir William, the good Stanley;—  
a better *Knight* neuer vmstrode steede! — 17.68

“*that* hath beene seene in mickle dreed;  
much was the worshipp *that* happened him!  
a more nobler *Knight* att neede  
came neuer to maintaine Kinge.” — 18.72

now leaue wee HENERY, this prince royall,  
& talke of Richard in his dignitye,  
of the great misfortune did him befall:  
the causer of his owne death was hee. — 19.76

wicked counsell drew Richard neere,  
of them *that* had the prince in their guiding;  
ffor wicked counsell doth mickle deere  
*that* bringeth downe both Emperour & King. — 20.80

the Lord Stanley bothe sterne & stout,—  
he might be called fflower of fflowers-man dye.  
*that* was well seene without doubt  
att Barwicke walls with towers hye; — 21.84

when all the Lords of England let itt bee,  
    *that* castle wightlye can hee winn.  
was there euer Lord in England, ffare or nere (12)  
    *that* did such iorney to his Kinge? — 22.88

then Richard bade a messenger to ffare  
    soe ffare into the west countrye  
to comfort his knights, squiers lesse & more,  
& to set good rule amongst his comintye. — 23.92

then wicked counsell drew Rich[ard] neere;  
    these were they words they said to him,  
    “wee thinke yee worke vnwittilye  
in England, & yee will continue *King*. — 24.96

“ffor why, the Lord Stanley is lent in this Land,  
the Lord Strange & the Chamberlaine; these 3  
    they may show vpon a day a band  
such as may noe Lorde in Christentye. — 25.100

“lett some of them vnder your bondage bee,  
    if any worshipp you thinke to winn;  
    or else short while continue shall yee  
In England to be our Kinge.” — 26.104

then they made out messengers with maine & might  
    soe ffarr into the west countrye;  
to the Lord Stanley *that* noble Knight  
they kneeled downe vpon their knee — 27.108

& said “Richard *that* raignes with royaltie,  
    Emperour of England this day within,  
    hee longeth you sore, My Lord, to see;  
you must come & speake with our Kinge.” — 28.112

then the Lord busked him vpon a day  
    To ryde to *King* Richard with royaltie,  
& hee ffell sicke att Manchester by the way;  
as the will of god is, all things must bee. — 29.116

the Lord strange then called [he] him nee;  
    these were the words hee said to him:  
    “In goodlye hast now ryde must yee  
to witt the will of Richard, our Kinge.” — 30.120

Then this Lord bowned him ffull right  
    to ryde to *King* Richard hastilye.  
when hee came before his soueraigne in sight,  
he kneeled downe vpon his knee. — 31.124

“welcome, Lord Strange, & kinsman nye!”  
    these were the words he said to him:  
“was there euer any Baron in England of ancetrye  
shold be soe welcome his to his Kinge?” — 32.128

alas, *that* euer he cold soe say  
soe ffoward a hart as hee had vnder!

*that* was well seene after vpon a day;  
itt cast him & his crowne assunder. — 33.132

& brought his body into bale & blunder,  
these wicked words he cold begin:  
thus ffalshood endeth in shame & wonder,  
whether itt be with Emperour or King. — 34.136

of itt heere is no more to say,  
but shortliye to ward comanded was hee.  
new messengers were made *without* delay  
soe ffarr into the west countrye — 35.140

to the Lord stanley soe wise & wittye:  
these were the words thé sayd to him,  
“you must raise those *that* vnder you bee,  
& all the power *that* you may bringe; — 36.144

“yonder cometh Richmond over the fflood  
with many allyants out of ffarr countrye,  
bold men of bone and blood;  
the crowne of England chalengeth hee. — 37.148

“you must raise those *that* vnder you bee,  
& all the power *that* yee may bringe,  
or else the Lord strange you must neuer see,  
*which* is in danger of our *King*.” — 38.152

In a studye this Lord can stand,  
& said, “deere Iesus! how may this bee?  
I draw wittenes to him *that* shope both sea & land,  
*that* I neuer delt with noe trecherye. — 39.156

“Richard is a man *that* hath no mercye;  
hee wold mee & mine into bondage bringe;  
therfore cleane against him will I bee,  
of all England though hee bee King.” — 40.160

then another messenger he did appeare  
to william Stanley, *that* noble Knight,  
& saith, “Richard *that* weareth the crowne soe cleare,  
& in his Empire raigneth right, — 41.164

“willeth you to bring your powere to helpe him to ffight;  
ffor all his trust itt is you in.”  
then answered *that* gentle Knight,  
“I haue great marueill of your *King*; — 42.168

“hee keepeth the[r]e my nephew, my brothers heyre;  
a truer knight is not in christentye.—  
*that* Richard shall repent ffull sore,  
ffor any thing *that* I can see. — 43.172

“bidd him array him with royaltie  
& all the power *that* hee may bringe;  
ffor hee shall either ffight, or fflee,  
or loose his liffe, if hee bee Kinge. — 44.176

“I make mine avow to Marye, *that* may,  
& to her sonne *that* died on tree,  
I will make him such a breakefast vpon a day  
as neuer made *Knight* any *King* in Cristetntye! — 45.180

“tell thou *King* Richard these words from me:  
ffor all the power *that* he may bringe,  
in the ffeild he shall either ffight, or fflee,  
or loose his liffe or hee be Kinge.” — 46.184

then this messenger fforth hee went  
to carry to *King* Richard with royaltie,  
& saith, “in yonder countrie I haue beene sent,  
soe greeued men are not in Christentye. — 47.188

“ffor loue of the Lord strange *that* in bale doth bee.  
these were the words hee sayd to him:  
“you must either ffight or fflee,  
or loose your liffe, if you bee Kinge.” — 48.192

att *that* King Richard smiled small,  
& sware, “by lesu ffull of might,  
when they are assembled with their powers all,  
I wold I had the great turke against me to ffight, — 49.196

“or Prester Iohn in his armor bright,  
the Sowdan of Surrey with them to bringe!  
yett with manhood & with might  
in England I shold continue *King*. — 50.200

“I sweare by lesu *that* dyed on a tree,  
& by his mother *that* mayden blythe,  
ffrom the towne of Lancaster to Shrewsburie,  
*Knight* nor squier Ile leaue none aliue. — 51.204

“I shall kindle their cares riffe,  
& giue their Lands to my *Knights* keene;  
many a man shall repent the while  
*that* euer they rose against their King. — 52.208

“ffrom the holy-head to St. dauids Land,  
where now be towers & castles hye,  
I shall make parkes & plaine ffeilds to stand,  
ffrythes ffaire, & fforrests ffree. — 53.212

“Ladies, ‘well-away!’ shall crye;  
widdowes shall weepe & their hands wringe;  
many a man shall repent *that* day  
*that* euer they rose against their Kinge.” — 54.216

then he made out messengers with maine & might  
throughout England ffarr & neere,  
to Duke, Erle, Barron & Knight,  
& to euery man in his degree. — 55.220

you neuer heard tell of such a companye  
att sowte, seege, nor noe gatheringe:

part of their names here shall yee  
*that* came *that* day to serue their *King*. — 56.224

thither came the duke of Norffolke vpon a day  
& the Erle of Surrey *that* was his heyre:  
the Erle of Kent was not away  
the Erle of Shrewsbury breme as beare. — 57.228

the Erle of Lincolne wold not spare,  
the Erle of Northumberland ready bowne,  
the Erle of westmoreland great othes sware,  
all they said *Richard* shold Keepe his crowne. — 58.232

theres was my *Lord* Zouch, sad at assay:  
my *Lord* Mattrevis, a noble *Knight*;  
young Arrundell dight him vpon a day,  
the *Lord* wells, both wise and wight; — 59.236

the *Lord* Gray Cotner in his armour bright,  
the *Lord* Bowes made him bowne,  
the *Lord* Audley was ffeirce to ffight,  
& all said *Richard* shold keepe his crowne. — 60.240

there was my *Lord* Bartley, sterne on a steede,  
the *Lord* fferryes of chartlye, the *Lord* fferryes of Strobe,  
the *Lord* Bartley noble att neede,  
chamberlaine of England *that* day was hee. — 61.244

the *Lord* ffittz Hugh & his cozen nye,  
the *Lord* Scroope of vpsall, the *Lord* scroope of Bolton;  
the *Lord* Dacres raised all the North cuntrye;  
& all said *Richard* shold keepe his crowne. — 62.248

There was many nobles mustered to ffight:  
the *Lord* Audley & the *Lord* Lumley,  
the *Lord* Grey-stocke in his armour bright,  
he brought *with* him a noble companye. — 63.252

he sware by Iesus *that* dyed on a tree,  
“*that* his enemyes shold be beaten downe;  
he was not [in] England, ffarr nor neere,  
*that* shold lett *Richard* to weare his crowne.” — 64.256

there was *Sir* Iohn Spencer, a noble *Knight*,  
*Sir* Raph hare-bottle in rich array,  
*Sir* william ward, alwayes *that* was wight,  
*Sir* Archeobald, good Rydley; — 65.260

*Sir* Nicholas Moberly was not away,  
nor yett *Sir* Robert of Clotton,  
alsoe *Sir* Oliuer, the hend horsley;  
all said *Richard* shold keepe his crowne. — 66.264

there was *Sir* Henery Percy, sterne on steede,  
*Sir* Roger Bowmer in his companye,  
*Sir* *Richard* Manners, noble att neede,  
Soe was *Sir* Henery the hend Hatteley; — 67.268

Sir Robert Conway in companye  
Sir Raphe Smyth & Sir Roger Akerston,  
& Sir William, his cozen nye,  
& all sayd Richard shold keepe his crowne. — 68.272

There was a noble *Knight*, Sir Iohn the Gray,  
& Sir Thomas of Mountgomerye;  
Sir Rodger Sanfort was not away;  
ffrom London came Sir Robert Brakenburye; — 69.276

Sir Henery Bowdrye was not away,  
nor yett Sir Richard the good Chorlton;  
Sir Raphe Robbye made him yare;  
all said Richard wold keepe his crowne. — 70.280

there ws Sir Marmaduke Constable, a noble *Knight*,  
of King Richards counsell hee was nye;  
Sir william Counyous, allwayes *that* was wight,  
Sir Robert Thribald with his meanye; — 71.284

soe was Sir Martine of the wardley,  
& Sir Richard the good Horton,  
& Sir Richard Rosse sware smartlye  
*that* King Richard shold keepe his crowne. — 72.288

There was Sir Robert, the sterne Sturley;  
Sir Iohn of Melton, thither Came hee,  
Sir Garuis Clyfton in rich array,  
Sir Henery Perpoint in his degree, — 73.292

Sir Thomas North with royaltie,  
& alsoe Sir Iohn of Babington,  
Sir Hemphrey Stafford sware certainlye  
*that* King Richard shold keepe his crowne. — 74.296

there was Sir Robert Ryder, a man of might,  
Sir Robert Vtridge in his dignitye;  
Sir Iohn Huntington was ffeirce to ffight,  
soe was Sir Iohn willmarley. — 75.300

Sir Robert Swayley with royaltie,  
& alsoe Sir Bryan of stableton,  
& Sir william his cozen nye,  
& all said Richard shold keepe his crowne. — 76.304

There was Sir Richard Ratcliffe, a noble *Knight*,  
of King Richards counsell was hee;  
Sir William his brother was ffeirce to ffight,  
& Sir Thomas, they were brethren 3. — 77.308

& Sir Richard the Mallinere,  
& Sir Iohn the good Horton,  
& Sir Thomas the good Mallynere,  
& all said Rich[ard] shold keepe his crowne. — 78.312

There was Sir Raphe Dacres out of the North,  
& Sir Christopher the Moysesbye;

*Sir William Musgreave* was stiffe to stand,  
soe was *Sir Alexander ffawne* in his dignitey. — 79.316

*Sir George Murkenfeild* behind wold not bee,  
nor yett *Sir Thomas* the doughtye Boughton:  
*Sir Christopher Owen* made him readye,  
& all sayd Rich[ard] shold weare his crowne. — 80.320

there was *Sir william Tempest* out of the vale,  
& *Sir Richard* his cozen nye;  
*Sir Raph Ashton*, hee made not ffaile,  
*Sir Thomas Maclefeild* in Companye. — 81.324

*Sir Richard* ward behind wold not bee,  
nor yett *Sir Robert* of Middleton;  
*Sir Iohn Coleburne* sware certaintelye  
*that King Richard* shold keepe his crowne. — 82.328

there was *Sir Iohn Neuill* of bloud soe hye,  
*Sir Iohn Hurlstean* in rich array,  
*Sir Rodger Herne* behind wold not bee,  
*Sir Iames Harrington*, sad att assay. — 83.332

*Sir Robert* his brother was not away,  
nor yett was *Sir Thomas* of Pilkinton;  
& all these, great othes sware they  
*that King Richard* shold keepe his crowne. — 84.336

had wee not need to Iesus to pray,  
*that* made the world, the day & night,  
to keepe vs out of bale and woe?  
2 shires against all England to ffight. — 85.340

& maintaine HENERY *that* came ffor his right,  
& in the realme of England was ready bowne!  
ffreinds, & yee will harken me right,  
I shall tell you how Henery gott his crowne. — 86.344

the *Lord Stanley* sterne and stout,  
*that* euer hath beene wise and wittye,  
ffrom Latham Castle withouten doubt  
vpon a munday bowned hee — 87.348

with *Knights* & squiers in companye.  
they had their banners in the sunn glitteringe;  
they were as ffeirce as ffawcon to fflye,  
to maintaine HENERY *that* was their *King*. — 88.352

then this *Lord* bowned him vpon a day  
with noble men in companye:  
towards Newcastle vnder Line he tooke the way,  
& told his men both gold and ffee. — 89.356

*Sir william Stanley* wise and wight,  
ffrom the castle of Holt with holts hye  
to the Nantwich hee rydeth straight,  
& tooke his men wages of gold and ffee. — 90.360

all the north wales ffor the most partye,  
the fflower of Cheshire, with him hee did bringe;  
better men were not [in] christentye  
*that* euer came to maintaine their *King*. — 91.364

Erly vpon Tuesday att Morne  
Sir william Stanley, *that* noble *Knight*,  
remoued ffrom Nantwiche to the towne of stone,—  
by then was Henery come to stafford straight,— 92.368

he Longed sore to see him in sight,  
& straight to stafford towne is gone,  
& kneeled downe anon-right,  
by the hand he hath him tane: — 93.372

hee said, “I am ffull glad of thee;”  
& these were the words he said to him:  
“through the helpe of my Lord thy ffather, & thee,  
I trust in England to continue Kinge.” — 94.376

then he hent *that* noble prince by the hand,  
& said, “welcome my soueraigne *King* HENERY!  
challenge thy Herytage & thy Land,  
*that* thine owne is, & thine shall bee. — 95.380

“be Eger to ffight, & lothe to flee!  
let manhood be bredd thy brest within!  
& remember another day who doth ffor thee,  
of all England when thou art Kinge.” — 96.384

after, there was noe more to say,  
but leaue of the prince he hath taken,  
& came againe by the light of the day  
to the litle prettye towne of stone. — 97.388

Early vpon Saturday att morne,  
to Lichfeild they remoue, both old & younge.  
att woosley bridge them beforene,  
there had they a sight of our Kinge. — 98.392

& to Lichefeild they ridden right,  
with answerable army came royallye:  
to nomber the companye *that* was with the *Knight*  
itt was a goodlye sight to see. — 99.396

guns in Lichefeild they cracken on hye  
to cheere the countye both more & min,  
& glad was all the Chiuallrye  
*that* was on heneryes *parte*, our Kinge. — 100.400

throughout Lichefeild rydeth the Knight,  
on other side there tarryed hee:  
a messenger came to him straight,  
& kneeled downe vpon his knee, — 101.404

& saith, “the Lord Stanley is his enemy nye,  
*that* are but litle way ffrom him;

they will ffight within these houres 3  
With Richard *that* is Englands Kinge.” — 102.408

“*that* wold I not,” the Knight can say,  
“ffor all the gold in Christentye!”  
towards Tamworth he tooke the way,  
& came to Hattersey, & neighed nye — 103.412

where Lord Stanley in a dale cold bee,  
with trumpetts & tabours tempered with him;  
itt was a comelye sight to see  
as euer was to maintaine Kinge. — 104.416

All *that* night there tarried they,  
& vpon the sunday gods service did see.  
toward the ffeild they did them array;  
the vawward the Lord Stanley tooke hee. — 105.420

Sir William Stanley the rerward wold bee,  
& his sonne Sir Edward *with* a winge.  
thé did remaine in their array  
to waite the coming of Richard King. — 106.424

then they Looked to a fforrest syde,  
they hard trumpetts & tabours tempered on hye:  
they thought *King* Richard had comen there,  
& itt was the Noble prince, *King* HENERYE. — 107.428

ouer a riuer then rydeth hee;  
he brake the ray, & rode to him:  
itt was a comelye sight to see  
the meeting of our Lord & Kinge. — 108.432

then in their host there did ffall affray  
a litle time before the night;—  
you neuer saw men soe soone in their array  
with ffell weapons ffeirce ffor to ffight. — 109.436

vpon a keene courser *that* was wight,  
other Lords *with* him hee cold bringe;  
thus in array came ryding straight,  
HENERY of England, our noble Kinge. — 110.440

he lowted low & tooke his hatt in his hand,  
& thanked the states and cominaltye:  
“to quitt you all I vnderstand:  
I trust in Iesus *that* day to see.” — 111.444

many a cry in the host *that* night did bee;  
& anon the Larke began to singe;  
truth of the battell heere shall yee,  
*that* euer was betweene *King* and *King*. — 112.448

*King* HENERY desired the vaward right  
of the Lord stanley *that* was both wise & wittye;  
& hee hath granted him in sight,  
& saith “but small is your companye.” — 113.452

4 of the Noble *Knights* then called hee:  
their names to you then I shall minge;  
he bade array them with their chivalrye,  
& goe to the vaward with our Kinge. — 114.456

Sir Robert Tunsall, a Noble Knight,  
& come of royall anceytree;  
Sir Iohn Savage, wise & wight,  
Sir Hugh Persall; there was 3: — 115.460

Sir Humphrey Stanley the 4th did bee,  
*that* proued noble in euerye thinge;  
they did assay them with their chivalrye,  
& went to the vaward with our kinge. — 116.464

the Lord stanley bothe sterne and stout,  
2 battells *that* day had hee  
of hardye men, withouten doubt  
better were not in christentye. — 117.468

Sir william, wise and worthye,  
was hindmost att the outsettinge;  
men said *that* day *that* dyd him see,  
hee came betime vnto our King. — 118.472

then he remoued vnto a mountaine full hye,  
& looked into a dale ffull dread;  
5 miles compasse, no ground they see,  
ffor armed men & trapped steeds. — 119.476

theyr armor glittered as any gleed;  
in 4 strong battells they cold fforth bring;  
they seemed noble men att need  
as euer came to maintaine [a] King. — 120.480

the duke of Norfolke avaunted his banner bright,  
soe did the young Erle of Shrewsburye,  
to the sun & wind right speedylie dight,  
soe did Oxford, *that* Erle, in companye. — 121.484

to tell the array itt were hard ffor me,  
& they Noble power *that* they did bring.  
And of the ordinance heere shall yee,  
*that* had *that* day Richard our Kinge. — 122.488

they had 7 scores Sarpendines without dout,  
*that* locked & Chained vppon a row,  
as many bombards *that* were stout;  
<>like blasts of thunder they did blow. — 123.492

10000 Morespikes, with all,  
& harquebusyers, throwlye can the thringe  
to make many a noble man to ffall  
*that* was on HENERYS part. our kinge. — 124.496

King Richard looked on the mountaines hye,  
& sayd, "I see the banner of the Lord Stanley."

he said, “ffetch hither the *Lord Strange* to me,  
ffor doubtlesse hee shall dye this day; — 125.500

“I make mine avow to Marye, *that* may,  
*that* all the gold this Land within  
shall not saue his liffe this day,  
in England iff I be Kinge!” — 126.504

then they brought *Lord Strange* into his sight;  
he said, “ffor thy death make thee readye.”  
then answered *that* noble *Knight*,  
& said, “I crye god & the world mercye! — — 127.508

“& Iesus, I draw wittnesse to thee  
*that* all the world ffrom woe did winn,  
since the time *that* I borne did bee,  
<>was I neuer traitor to my Kinge.” — 128.512

a gentleman then called hee,—  
men said Latham was his name,—  
“& euer thou come into my countrye,  
greete well my gentlemen eche one; — 129.516

“my yeomen Large of blood and bone,  
sometimes we had mirth att our meetinge;  
they had a *Master*, & now they haue none,  
ffor here I must be martyred with the Kinge!” — 130.520

there he tooke a ring of his ffigar right,  
& to *that* squier raught itt hee,  
& said, “beare this to my Lady bright,  
for shee may thinke itt longe or shee may see; — 131.524

“yett att doomes day meete shall wee,—  
I trust in Iesus *that* all this world shall winn—  
In the celestyall heauen vpon hye  
in presence of a Noble *King*. — 132.528

“& the ffeild be lost vpon our partye,—  
as I trust in god it shall not bee,—  
take my eldest sonne *that* is my heyre,  
& fflee into some ffar countrye. — 133.532

“yett the child a man may bee,—  
hee is comen of a *Lords* kinn,—  
another day to reuenge mee  
of Richard of England, if he be *King*.” — 134.536

then to King Richard there came a *Knight*,  
saith, “I hold noe time about this to be,  
see yee not the vawards beginning to ffight?  
when yee haue the ffather, the vnkle, all 3, — 135.540

“looke what deathe you will haue them to dye;  
att *your* will you may them deeme.”  
through these ffortunate words eskaped hee  
out of the danger of *Richard* the Kinge. — 136.544

then the partyes countred together egerlye,  
when the vawards began to ffight,  
*King* Henery ffought soe manfullye,  
soe did Oxford, *that* Erle soe wight; — 137.548

*Sir* Iohn Sauage, *that* hardy *Knight*,  
deathes dints he delt *that* day  
with many a white hood in fight,  
*that* sad men were att assay. — 138.552

*Sir* Gilbert Talbott was not away,  
but stoutly stirred him in *that* ffight;  
with noble men att assay  
he caused his enemyes lowe to light. — 139.556

*Sir* Hugh Persall, with sheild & speare  
ffull doughtylye *that* day did hee;  
he bare him doughtye to this warr,  
as a man of great degree. — 140.560

*King* Richard did in his army stand,  
he was n[u]mbered to 40000 and 3  
of hardy men of hart and hand,  
*that* vnder his banner there did bee. — 141.564

*Sir* William Stanley, wise & worthie  
remembred the brea[k]ffast hee hett to him;  
downe att a backe then cometh hee,  
& shortlye sett vpon the Kinge. — 142.568

then they countred together sad & sore;  
archers they lett sharpe arrowes fflee,  
they shott guns both ffell & ffarr,  
bowes of vewe bended did bee, — 143.572

springalls spedd them speedylye,  
harquebusiers pellets throughly did thringe;  
soe many a banner began to swee  
*that* was on Richards partye, their King. — 144.576

then our archers lett their shooting bee,  
with ioyned weapons were growden ffull right,  
brands rang on basenetts hye,  
battell-axes ffast on helmes did light. — 145.580

there dyed many a doughtye *Knight*,  
there vnder ffoot can thé thringe;  
thus they ffought with maine & might  
*that* was on HENERYES part, our *King*. — 146.584

then to *King* Richard there came a Knight,  
& said, “I hold itt time ffor to fflee;  
ffor yonder stanleys dints they be soe wight,  
against them no man may dree. — 147.588

“Heere is thy horsse att thy hand readye;  
another day thou may thy worshipp win,

& ffor to raigne with royaltie,  
to weare the crowne, and be our *King*.” — 148.592

he said, “giue me my battell axe to my hand,  
sett the crowne of England on my head soe hye!  
ffor by him *that* shope both sea and Land,  
*King* of England this day I will dye! — 149.596

“one ffoote will I neuer fflee  
whilest the breath is my brest *within*!”  
as he said, soe did it bee;  
if hee lost his liffe, if he were *King*. — 150.600

about his standard can thé light,  
the crowne of gold thé hewed him ffroe,  
with dilfull dints his death thé dight,  
the Duke of Norffolke *that* day thé slowe. — 151.604

the Lord fferrers & many other moe,  
boldlye on bere they can them bringe;  
many a noble *Knight* in his hart was throwe,  
*that* lost his liffe with Richard the *King*. — 152.608

there was slaine *Sir Richard Ratcliffe*, a noble *Knight*,  
of *King Richards* counsell was ffull nye;  
*Sir william Conyas* , allwayes *that* was wight,  
& *Sir Robert* of Brakenburye. — 153.612

a *Knight* there dyed *that* was ffull doughtye,  
*that* was *Sir Richard* the good Chorlton;  
*that* day there dyed hee  
with Richard of England *that* ware the crowne. — 154.616

amongst all other *Knights*, remember  
*which* were hardy, & therto wight;  
*Sir william Brandon* was one of those,  
*King Heneryes* Standard he kept on height, — 155.620

& vanted itt with manhood & might  
vntill with dints hee was dr[i]uen downe,  
& dyed like an ancye[n]t *Knight*,  
with HENERY of England *that* ware the crowne. — 156.624

*Sir Perciuall Thriball*, the other hight,  
& noble *Knight*, & in his hart was true;  
*King Richards* standard hee kept vp[ri]ght  
vntill both his leggs were hewen him froe; — 157.628

to the ground he wold neuer lett itt goe,  
whilest the breath his brest ws *within*;  
yett men pray ffor the *Knights* 2  
*that* euer was soe true to their *King*. — 158.632

then they moued to a mountaine on height,  
>with a lowde voice they cryed *king HENERY*,  
the crowne of gold *that* was bright,  
to the Lord stanley deliuered itt bee. — 159.636

anon to King HENERY deliuered it hee,  
the crowne *that* was soe deliuered to him,  
& said, "methinke ye are best worthye  
to weare the crowne and be our King." — 160.640

Then they rode to Leister *that* night  
with our noble prince *King*  
they brought *King* Richard thither with might  
as naked as he borne might bee. — 161.644

& in Newarke Laid was hee,  
*that* many a one might looke on him.  
thus ffortunes raignes most maruelouslye  
both with Emperour & with king. — 162.648

now this doubtfull day is brought to an end,  
lesu now their soules haue mercye!  
& hee [*that*] dyed this world to amend,  
saue stanleys blood, where-soeuer they bee, — 163.652

to remaine as *Lords* with royaltie  
when truth & conscyence shall spread & spring,  
& *that* they bee of counsell nye  
to lames of England *that* be our *King*! 164.656

ffinis.

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### Marginal Notes

The marginal notes to the Hales & Furnivall edition are listed below according to stanza and line, or lines, to which they correspond in the text. Stanza 1: l.1 – May Christ; l.3 – Keep England; l.4 – in peace!

Stanza 2: l.6 – We have cause to; l.7 – welcome Henry VII.

Stanza 4: l.13 – Who thought England; l.14 – would have changed; l.15 – so soon?

Stanza 5: l.17 – We know; l.20 – that Henry VI was martyred.

Stanza 6: l.23 – Let us thank God; l.24 – for Henry VII.

Stanza 7: l.26 – King Edward

Stanza 8: l.29 – served Jesus.

Stanza 9: l.34 – Henry VII

Stanza 10: l.37 – did so too.

Stanza 11: l.41 – He was banished.

Stanza 12: l.47 – When Richard III; l.48 – was king.

Stanza 13: l.49 – but he landed; l.50 at Milford Haven.

Stanza 14: l.53 – And claimed; l.54 his heritage l.56 to be king.

Stanza 15: ll.57-59 – He prayed for the help of Lord Stanley

Stanza 17: l.67 – and his brother Sir William.

Stanza 18: l.71 – That noble knight

Stanza 19: ll.73-74 – But we'll talk of Richard III.

Stanza 20: ll.77-80 – Wicked counsellors ruined him.

Stanza 21: ll.81-84 – He condemned to death Lord Stanley who won Berwick for him.

Stanza 22: l.85 – When no other Lord could.

Stanza 24: l.93 – His bad counsellors

Stanza 25: l.97-98 – told him Lord Stanley and others were too strong,

Stanza 26: l.101 – he must put them down.

Stanza 27: ll.105-107 – So messengers are sent to Lord Stanley

Stanza 28: l.109 – and bid him; l.112 – come to the King.

Stanza 29: l.113 – He sets off;; l.115 – but falls sick at Manchester

Stanza 30: l.117 – and sends on Lord Strange; l.120 – to know Richard's will.

Stanza 31: l.121 – Lord Strange; l.124 – kneels to Richard,

Stanza 32: l.125 – who welcomes him; l.126 – with kind words

Stanza 33: l.130 – but froward heart

Stanza 35: l.137 – and casts him into prison.; l.139 – Other messengers come to

Stanza 36: l.141 – Lord Stanley; l.142 – and say;; l.143 – "Raise all your men; for

Stanza 37: l.145 – Richmond is coming; l.148 – to claim the crown.

Stanza 38: l.151 – or you'll never see; l.152 – Lord Strange again.

Stanza 39: l.153 – Lord Stanley; l.154 – says,

Stanza 40: l.157 – "Richard has no mercy.; l.159 – I am against him."

Stanza 41: l.161 – Richard's messenger; l.162 – asks Sir William Stanley

Stanza 42: l.165 – to help the King.; l.168 "What!

Stanza 43: l.169 – when he keeps my nephew in hold.; l.171 – He shall repent it sore!

Stanza 44: l.173 – Let him arm; l.175 – and fight;; l.176 – and flee or die.

Stanza 45: l.177 – By Mary; l.178 – and Christ; l.179 – I'll make him a meal!

Stanza 46: l.181 – Tell him; l.183 – to fight and flee; l.184 – or die!"

Stanza 47: l.185 – The messenger tells Richard; l.187 – how all the country; l.188 – rebel at

Stanza 48: l.189 – Lord Strange's imprisonment.; l.191 – He must fight,; l.192 – flee, or die.

Stanza 49: l.193 – Richard swears that; l.194 – whosoever opposes,

Stanza 50: l.200 – he'll still be King.

Stanza 51: l.203 – he'll leave no Lancashire; l.204 squire alive.

Stanza 53: l.209 – and will lay waste Wales,

Stanza 54: l.214 – make widows weep,; l.215 – and rebel; l.216 – rue.

Stanza 55: ll.217-218 – He sends all over England for his nobles,

Stanza 56: ll.223-224 – and they come to serve their King:

Stanza 57: ll.225-228 – the Duke of Norfolk, the Earls of Kent, Shrewsbury,

Stanza 58: ll.229-231 – Lincoln, Northumberland, Westmoreland;

Stanza 59: ll.233-236 – Lords Zouch, Maltravers, Arundel, Wells,

Stanza 60: ll.237-239 – Grey of Codnor, Bowes, Audley,

Stanza 61: ll.241-243 – Berkeley, Ferrers of Chartley, Ferrers of Groby,

Stanza 62: ll.245-247 – Fitzhugh, Scrope of Upsal, Scrope of Bolton; Dacres,

Stanza 63: ll.250-251 – Lumley, Greystocke;

Stanza 65: l.257 – Sirs J. Spencer, l.259 – W. Ward,

Stanza 66: ll.261-263 – N. Moberly, R. Clutton, O. Horsley,

Stanza 67: l.265 – H. Percy; l.267 – R. Manners,

Stanza 68: l.269 – R. Conway; l.271 – W. Akerston,

Stanza 69: l.273 – Jn. Gray,; l.275 – R. Sanfort,

Stanza 70: l.277 – H. Bowdrye,; l.279 – R. Robbye,

Stanza 71: l.281 – M. Constable,; l.283 – W. Conyers,

Stanza 72: l.285 – M. Wardley,; l.287 – R. Rosse,

Stanza 73: l.289 – R. Sturley,; l.291 – G. Clyfton,

Stanza 74: l.295 – H. Stafford,

Stanza 75: l.297 – R. Ryder,; l.299 – J. Huntington,

Stanza 76: l.301 – R. Swayley,; l.303 – W. Stapleton,

Stanza 77: l.305 – R. Ratcliffe,; l.307 – W. Ratcliffe,

Stanza 78: l.309 – R. Malinere,; l.311 – T. Mallynere,

Stanza 79: l.313 – R. Dacres,; l.315 – W. Musgrave,

- Stanza 80: l.317 – G. Murkenffield,; l.319 – C. Owen
- Stanza 81: l.321 – W. Tempest,; l.323 – R. Ashton,
- Stanza 82: l.325 – R. Ward,; l.327 – J. Coleburne,
- Stanza 83: l.329 – J. Neville,; ll.331-332 – R. Herne, J. Harrington,
- Stanza 84: l.333 – R. Harrington; ll.335-336 – All swear Richard shall reign.
- Stanza 85: l.340 – 2 shires alone fight for Henry.
- Stanza 87: l.345 – Lord Stanley; l.347 – leaves Latham Castle
- Stanza 89: l.353 – and marches towards; l.355 – Newcastle.
- Stanza 90: l.357 – Sir Wm. Stanley; l.359 – marches to Nantwich,
- Stanza 91: l.362 – with the flower of Cheshire;
- Stanza 92: l.367 – thence to Stone,
- Stanza 93: ll.369-370 – from whence he goes to meet Henry,
- Stanza 94: l.373 – who is full glad of him.
- Stanza 95: ll.378-379 – He exhorts Henry to claim his crown.
- Stanza 96: l.381 – be eager to fight,; ll.383-384 – and, when he wins, to remember his friends.
- Stanza 97: l.385 – Then Sir William; ll.387-388 – returns to Stone.
- Stanza 98: l.389 – On Saturday; l.390 – he marches to Lichfield
- Stanza 99: l.395 – with a goodly company,
- Stanza 101: l.401 – and rides though the town.; l.403 – Then he hears
- Stanza 102: l.405 – that Lord Stanley; l.407 – is about to fight Richard.
- Stanza 103: l.411 – He passes on to Hattersey,
- Stanza 104: l.413 – and joins Lord Stanley.
- Stanza 105: ll.418-419 – On Sunday they set their battle in array,
- Stanza 106: l.424 – waiting Richard's attack.
- Stanza 107: l.428 – But Henry first comes,
- Stanza 108: l.431 – (comely it was to see the meeting)
- Stanza 110: l.437 – on a swift courser,; l.440 – our noble King.
- Stanza 111: ll.441-443 – He thanked the lords and commons, and said he hoped to requite them.
- Stanza 112: l.446 – Next morning
- Stanza 113: l.449 – he asked to lead the van.

Stanza 114: l.453 – Lord Stanley gave it to him,; l.456 – with 4 good knights,  
Stanza 115: l.457 – Tunstall,; l.459 – Savage; l.460 – Perschall,  
Stanza 116: l.461 – Humphrey Stanley,  
Stanza 117: ll.465-466 – Lord Stanley has two battalions,  
Stanza 118: ll.469-470 – Sir Wm. Stanley has the rearguard.  
Stanza 119: l.473 – He sees Richard's host; l.475 – five miles of men,  
Stanza 120: l.478 – in four battalions,  
Stanza 121: l.481 – Norfolk in the van.  
Stanza 122: l.487 – Their artillery was,  
Stanza 123: l.489 – 140 serpentines,; l.491 – 140 bombards,  
Stanza 124: ll.493-494 – 10,000 morris-pikes and harquebusiers.  
Stanza 125: ll.497-498 – Richard sees Lord Stanley's banner.  
Stanza 126: l.501 – and swears; l.503 – Lord Strange shall die.  
Stanza 127: l.505 – Strange is brought out; l.508 – he calls  
Stanza 128: ll.509-512 – Christ to witness that he never was a traitor.  
Stanza 129: ll.515-516 – He sends a message to his gentlemen  
Stanza 130: l.517 – and yeomen,  
Stanza 131: l.521 – a ring to his Lady,  
Stanza 132: l.525 – and hopes that; l.527 – they all may meet in heaven,  
Stanza 133: l.529 – If Henry loses,; l.531 – his son is to be taken abroad;  
Stanza 134: l.533 – and when he's a man,; ll.535-536 – he is to revenge him on Richard.  
Stanza 135: l.537 – Richard hears; l.539 – that the vans are fighting,  
Stanza 136: l.541 – waits to take the Stanleys; l.543 – and Strange escapes death.  
Stanza 137: l.547 – Henry fights manfully,  
Stanza 138: l.549 – and so do Savage,  
Stanza 139: l.553 – Talbot,  
Stanza 140: l.557 – and Pearsall,  
Stanza 141: l.561 – Richard has 40,003 men.  
Stanza 142: l.565 – Sir William Stanley; l.568 – attacks him.  
Stanza 143: l.570 – Arrows fly,; l.571 – guns shoot;

Stanza 144: l.575 – Richard's men begin to fail.

Stanza 145: ll.577-578 – Henry's archers take to their swords,

Stanza 146: l.583 – and his men fight mightily.

Stanza 147: l.585 – A knight advises; l.586 – Richard to flee.

Stanza 149: ll.593-594 – But Richard calls for his battle-axe and crown: l.596 – he will die a King.

Stanza 150: l.597 – and never flee.

Stanza 151: l.602 – Richard is slain.; l.604 – Norfolk, too.

Stanza 152: l.605 – Lord Ferrers,

Stanza 153: l.609 – Sir Richard Ratcliffe,; l.611 – Sir William Conyers,

Stanza 154: l.614 – and Sir Richard Chorlton.

Stanza 155: l.619 – Sir William Brandon,; l.620 – Henry's standard-bearer,

Stanza 156: l.622 – was killed.

Stanza 157: l.625 – and also Sir P. Triball,; l.627 – Richard's standard-bearer

Stanza 159: l.633 – Henry is proclaimed King,; l.636 – and Lord Stanley

Stanza 160: l.637 – hands the crown of England to him.

Stanza 161: l.641 – They ride to Leicester,

Stanza 162: l.645 – and lay Richard's body in Newark.

Stanza 163: l.649 – Jesu have mercy on their souls,

Stanzas 163-164: ll.652-654 – and save Stanley's blood as Lords wherever truth shall spread!

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## Footnotes

For the purposes of adaptation, the numerical sequence of the notes in the Hales & Furnivall edition has been altered. Original numbers appear in parentheses below.

1. (1) rightwise, i.e., righteous, –P. A.-S. *rihtwís*–F.

2. (2)wen'd, ween'd –P.

3. (3)? *him* superfluous, see 1.39

4. (1)MS. *hin*. –F.

5. (2) Lord Stanley, (afterwards Earl of Derby) had married as his second wife the Countess of Richmond, mother of Henry VII. She was his wife as early as 1473, if not earlier. — G.E. Adams

6. (1) A.S. *win*, pleasure. –F.

7. (2) bestrode, –P. *vm*, um-, means 'round'. –F.

8. (3) only half the *n* in the MS. –F.
9. (4) Four strokes for *ui* in the MS. –F.
10. (5) A.-S. *dar, daru*, destruction, injury. –F.
11. (6) *maun*, i.e. *must*. –P.
12. (1) *far* or *nere*, or perhaps *neie*. –P.
13. (2) A day's work. — Dyce. Cp. Fr. *Bonne journée fait qui de foe se delivre*. Pro he does an excellent *day's work* that rids himself of a foole. Cotgrave. –F.
14. (3) *far*. –P.
15. (4) *the*. –P.
16. (5) *an*, *if*. –F.
17. (6) *lend*, to dwell, remain, tarry. –Halliwell. –F.
18. (7) John de Vere, Earl of Oxford, Lord Chamberlain. –G.E.A.
19. (1) *busked*, i.e., dressed. –P.
20. (2) *bownd*, i.e., prepared. –P.
21. (3) *ancestry*. –P.
22. (1) i.e., *allyants*, *aliens*. –P.
23. (2) i.e., shaped. –P.
24. (1) *sair* (i.e., sore). –Dyce.
25. (1) *Syria*. –Robson.
26. (2) *nee*. –P.
27. (1) *assault*, *siege*. –F.
28. (2) MS, *brenne*. –F.
29. (3) MS, *Lincolme*. –F.
30. (4) *stedfast* in trial. –F.
31. (5) *Maltrevers*. –P.
32. (6) i.e., Lord Grey of Codnor. –P.
33. (1) Ralph, Lord Greystock, who died in 1487, without male issue, when the barony became united with that of Dacre. –G.E. Adams.
34. (2) *hinder*. –Robson.
35. (3) *Harbottle*. –P.
36. (4) *Sir Henry Percy*. –P.

37. (1) Conyers. –P.
38. (2) Sir Gervase Clyfton. –P.
39. (3) Sir Bryan Stapleton. –P.
40. (1) Perhaps Thoresby. –P.
41. (2) Sir Thomas Macklesfield. –P.
42. (3) Neville. –P.
43. (4) ? MS, Hurfslean. –F.
44. (1) *gane* (i.e., gone). –Dyce.
45. (2) This should be “*brother*”: Thomas, Lord Stanley, the father of Sir William, and then (1485) Lord Stanley, having died in 1458. –Adams.
46. (3) tane. –P.
47. (4) *yinge*. –Dyce.
48. (1) nobles. –F.
49. (2) quite, i.e., requite. –P.
50. (3) MS, betine. –F.
51. (2) burning coal. –Dyce.
52. (1) Norfolk was on the side of Richard. Shrewsbury, a minor, probably with his uncle, Sir Gilbert Talbot, was on the side of Henry. *Oxford* was a chief commander of Henry’s side. — Adams.
53. (2) availed, or perhaps avanced. –P. advanced, raised. –Dyce.
54. (3) MS, bamer. –F.
55. (4) Fr. *Artillerie*, Ordinance. –Cotgrave. –P.
56. (5) A kind of cannon. Halliwell. Fr. *Serpentine*, the Artillerie called a Serpentine or Basiliskoe. Cotgrave. –F.
57. (6) See Florio, ed. 1611, pp.100, 112, 127. Halliwell. Fr. *Bombarde*. A Bumbard, or murdering peece. Cotgrave. –F.
58. (7) a large pike. Halliwell. –F.
59. (8) A.-S, *pringen*=to rush. –F.
- 60.(9) Vide Pag. 478. St. 236, & sequens [The 6th Part of *Ladye Bessiye*, below.] –P.
61. (1) me. –F.
62. (1) i.e., encountered. –P.
63. (1) See line 179, page 242. –F.
64. (2) MS, gums. –F.

65. (3) yewe. –P.

66. (4) Springal, an ancient military engine for casting stones and arrows. Halliwell. –F.

67. (5) swee, qu. perhaps flee. –P. sway (& fall).–F.

68. (6) ? grownden. –F.

69. (7) Vide Pag. 479, St. 255 [of MS.....last part of *Ladye Bessiye*] et sequentes. –P.

70. (1) Conyers. –P.

71. (1) A place in Leicester so called. –P.

72. (2) This Poem was certainly written before the time of *King James*, but some transcriber applied the Prayer to the reigning Prince. –P.

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